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~~PETUNIA~~CALIBRACHOA PLANT NAMED 'SUNBELHOPI'

Botanical/commercial classification:

~~Petunia hybrida~~Calibrachoa sp./~~Petunia~~Calibrachoa Plant

Varietal denomination: cv. 'Sunbelhopi'

5 BACKGROUND OF THE VARIETY

The present invention relates to a new variety of PetuniaCalibrachoa plant, botanically known as Calibrachoa sp., originated from crossing of a PetuniaCalibrachoa hybrid variety called 'P5' as the female parent and 'E10' as the male parent.

~~The Petunia is a popular plant that is used for flower bedding and potting in the summer season. There are only a few Petunia developed, such as, 'Sunberubu' (U.S. Plant Pat. No. 9754), 'Sunbelehipi' (U.S. Plant Pat. No. 10,355) and 'Sunbelki' (U.S. Plant Pat. No. 11,558) are of the spreading type, a medium plant height, abundant branching, and a high resistance to heat and rain and disease. However, there are only a few varieties having a great profusion of flowers, having a vivid reddish purple color, and a high resistance to rain, heat, and disease. Accordingly, this invention was aimed at obtaining a new variety having vivid reddish purple color and very small flowers, combined with the above features.~~

Progress

The female parent 'P5' (unpatented) used in the crossing of 'Sunbelhopi' is a strain of our breeding lines, having an outwardly spreading growth habit with abundant branching. It has small single flowers, the petals having a vivid reddish purple color.

The male parent 'E10' (unpatented) used in the crossing of 'Sunbelhopi' is a strain of our breeding lines, having a spreading growth habit with abundant branching. It has small

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single flowers, the petals having a light yellowish pink color.

In April 1999, crossing of 'P5' as the female parent and 'E10' as the male parent was conducted at Yokaichi-shi, Shiga-ken, Japan. The ~~s~~Seedlings were obtained from that crossing and. These seedlings were grown in pots in glasshouses and were evaluated from October 1999. One seedling was selected in view of its growth habit, flower size and color in August 2000. That seedling was propagated by cutting and a trial was carried out by flower potting and bedding from April to November 2001. The botanical characteristics of that plant were then examined, using similar varieties 'Sunbelchipi' (U.S. Plant Patent ~~[[.]]~~ No. 10,355) and 'Sunbelrikupi' (U.S. Ser. No. ~~10/327,017~~ Plant Patent No. 14,729) for comparison. As a result, it was concluded that this ~~Petunia~~Calibrachoa plant is distinguishable from any other variety, whose existence is known to us, and is uniform and stable in its characteristics. Then the new variety of ~~Petunia~~Calibrachoa plant was named 'Sunbelhopi'.

In the following description, the color-cording is in accordance with the Horticultural Colour Chart of The Royal Horticultural Society, London, England (R.H.S. Colour Chart).

SUMMARY OF THE VARIETY

This new variety is unlike any ~~Petunia~~Calibrachoa commercially available as evidenced by the following unique combinations of characteristics.

1. Compact and spreading growth habit with abundant branching.
2. Having a great profusion of blooms with the entire plant remaining in bloom for a considerable period of time.
3. The flowers are single and small. The petal color is vivid reddish purple (near R.H.S. N74A).
4. The plant has a high resistance to rain, cold, heat

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and disease.

The new variety 'Sunbelhopi' differs from the similar variety 'Sunbelchipi' in the following points.

1. The flower diameter of 'Sunbelhopi' is larger than
5 that of 'Sunbelchipi'.

2. The petal color of 'Sunbelhopi' is vivid reddish purple (near R.H.S. N74A) ~~where that.~~ ~~That~~ of 'Sunbelchipi' is vivid purplish red (near R.H.S. N57A).

3. The apex shape of petal of 'Sunbelhopi' is rounded
10 ~~while that.~~ ~~That~~ of 'Sunbelchipi' is obtuse.

The new variety 'Sunbelhopi' differs from the similar variety 'Sunbelrikupi' in the following points.

1. The growth habit of 'Sunbelhopi' is spreading while
~~that.~~ ~~That~~ of 'Sunbelrikupi' is decumbent.

15 2. The plant height of 'Sunbelhopi' is higher than that of 'Sunbelrikupi'.

3. The leaf of 'Sunbelhopi' is longer than that of 'Sunbelrikupi'.

20 4. The apex shape of petal of 'Sunbelhopi' is rounded ~~while that.~~ ~~That~~ of 'Sunbelrikupi' is obtuse.

The new variety of PetuniaCalibrachoa plant 'Sunbelhopi' was asexually reproduced by the use of cuttings at Yokaichi-shi, Shiga-ken, Japan, and the homogeneity and stability thereof were confirmed. The instant plant retains its
25 distinctive characteristics and reproduces true to type in successive generations.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PHOTOGRAPH

The depicted plants had been reproduced by the use of cuttings and were photographed during August 2001 while
30 growing outdoors in 18 cm pots at an age of approximately 7 months at Yokaichi-shi, Shiga, Japan.

FIG. 1 illustrates a typical plant of the new variety of PetuniaCalibrachoa plant 'Sunbelhopi' growing in a pot.

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FIG. 2 is a ~~photograph~~ close view of typical blossoms of the new variety of ~~Petunia~~Calibrachoa plant 'Sunbelhopi'.

DESCRIPTION OF VARIETY

The botanical characteristics of the new and distinct
5 variety of ~~Petunia~~Calibrachoa plant named 'Sunbelhopi' are as follows when observed[[,]] during December at Yokaichi-shi, Shiga-ken, Japan, at an age of approximately 11 months.

Plant:

Growth habit. - Spreading.
10 Plant height. - Approximately 25.5 cm.
Spreading area of plant. - Approximately 40.5 cm.
Blooming period. - April to late October in the southern Kanto area, Japan. The plant shape does not change throughout this period.

15 Stem:

Length. - Approximately 13.7 cm.
Thickness. - Approximately 2.0 mm.
Pubescence. - Normal.
Branching. - Abundant branching, especially secondary
20 branches-are.
Internode length. - Approximately 1.3 cm.
Color. - Near R.H.S. 177B (grayish reddish brown).

Leaf:

Whole shape. -Elliptic. The apex shape is acute, and the
25 base shape is attenuate.
Length. - Approximately 4.8 cm.
Width. - Approximately 1.6 cm.
Color. - Upper side color is near R.H.S. 144A (strong yellow green), lower side color is near R.H.S. 146B (moderate
30 yellow green).
Thickness. - Approximately 0.3 mm.
Pubescence. - Sparse.

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Flower:

- Facing direction. - Slanted upward.
Type. - Single.
Shape. - Funnel-shaped, with five-fissures.
5 Shape of petal tip. - Rounded.
Lobation. - Shallow.
~~Waving~~Waviness of petal. - Weak.
Diameter. - Approximately 4.0 cm.
Depth. - Approximately 2.5 cm.
10 Tube length. - Approximately 2.0 cm.
Throat diameter. - Distal end - approximately 1.0 cm.
Tube diameter. - Proximal end - approximately 2.0 mm.
Color. - Petal; near R.H.S. N74A (vivid reddish purple).
Inside color of the corolla ~~throat~~tube is near R.H.S. 9A
15 (vivid yellow). Outside color of the corolla throat is near
R.H.S.5C (brilliant greenish yellow) with venation near R.H.S.
200B (dark grayish reddish brown)-~~vein~~.
Petals:
Width. - Approximately 1.7 cm.
20 Length from throat. - Approximately 1.2 cm.
Shape - Very broadly obovate.
Margin. - Entire.
Texture. - Smooth.
Color. - Lower surface, near R.H.S. N74B with near R.H.S.
25 N77A venation
Buds:
Shape. - Cylindrical
Length. - Approximately 2.0 cm
Diameter. - Approximately 5.0 mm
30 Color. - Towards apex, Near R.H.S. 70B; base, near R.H.S.
145C; Venation, near R.H.S. N77A
Reproductive organs. - 1 normal pistil and 5 normal
stamens. The stigma is club-shaped and near R.H.S. N144D.

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(light yellow green) in coloration. The style is approximately 4.7 mm in length and near R.H.S. 145B (brilliant yellow green) in coloration. The ovary is near R.H.S. N144D (light yellow green) in coloration. The stamens commonly are
5 of variable length from approximately 4.7 to 7.4 mm. Pollen is formed in a quantity that is typical of PetuniaCalibrachoa and is near R.H.S.21A (vivid orange yellow) in coloration.

Fertility. - Fertile, but self-incompatible.

Peduncle. - Approximately 0.6 mm in diameter and
10 approximately 1.6 cm in length. The texture is smooth. Color.
- near R.H.S. 144B

Calyx. - Narrow. 5 sepals in fused at the base.

Sepals:

Shape. - Narrow elliptic.
15 Apex shape. - Obtuse.
Base. - Fused.
Margin. - Entire
Length. - approximately 1.8 cm.
Width. - Approximately 3.5 mm.
20 Color. - Upper surface - near R.H.S. 137B; lower surface
- near R.H.S. 137C

Seeds. - Near R.H.S. N186A (strong red) in coloration, approximately 0.6 mm in diameter, and generally round. The quantity is typical of PetuniaCalibrachoa.

25 Physiological and ecological characteristics:

High resistance to cold, heat, rain and disease, such as Powdery mildew. The resistance to heat and rain is very strong.

This new variety of PetuniaCalibrachoa plant is most
30 suitable for flower bedding and potting, particularly in hanging pots or planters. Pinching of old blossoms will enhance the formation of new blossoms.